



I-95 Corridor Coalition

I-95 Corridor Coalition Vehicle Probe Project: Validation of HERE Data

Report for South Carolina (#2)
I-85 and I-26



February 2016

I-95 CORRIDOR COALITION VEHICLE PROBE PROJECT VALIDATION OF HERE DATA FEBRUARY 2016

Report for South Carolina (#2) I-85 and I-26

Prepared for:

I-95 Corridor Coalition

Sponsored by:

I-95 Corridor Coalition

Prepared by:

Masoud Hamedi, Ali Haghani, Kiana Roshan Zamir, Zhongxiang Wang
University of Maryland, College Park

Acknowledgements:

The research team would like to express its gratitude for the assistance it received from the state highway officials in South Carolina during the course of this study. Their effort was instrumental during the data collection phase of the project. This report would not have been completed without their help.

February 2016

Evaluation Results for the State of South Carolina

Executive Summary

The data from the Vehicle Probe Project is validated using Bluetooth™ Traffic Monitoring (BTM) technology on a near monthly basis. BTM sensors were deployed at the beginning and ending points of seven different segments along the I-85 and I-26 corridors. The Average Annual Daily Traffic (AADT) along the I-85 corridor is 82,300 and the speed limit is 60 MPH. The AADT along the I-26 corridor is 37,550 and the speed limit is 55 MPH.

The Bluetooth sensor deployment covers the range from US-276 to SC-14 along I-85 and from Bush River Rd. to Harbison Blvd. along I-26. Travel time data was collected for both directions along each freeway, between December 2 and December 15, 2015. The dataset collected represents approximately 4,188 hours of observations along seven freeway segments, totaling approximately 12 miles. The total number of effective five-minute travel time samples observed was 50,260.

ES Table 1, below summarizes the results of the comparison between the BTM reference data and the HERE data for freeway segments during the above noted time period. As shown, the average absolute speed error (AASE) and Speed Error Bias (SEB) were within specification in all speed bins.

ES Table 1 – South Carolina Evaluation Summary for Freeway						
Speed Bin	Average Absolute Speed Error (<10mph)		Speed Error Bias (<5mph)		Number of 5 Minute Samples	Hours of Data Collection
	Comparison with SEM Band	Comparison with Mean	Comparison with SEM Band	Comparison with Mean		
0-30 MPH	1.6	3.1	0.8	1.3	1419	118
30-45 MPH	1.8	4.2	0.5	0.7	1354	113
45-60 MPH	1.4	4.0	0.8	2.1	13366	1114
>60 MPH	2.6	5.9	-2.4	-5.1	34121	2843
All Speeds	2.2	5.2	-1.4	-2.9	50260	4188

Based upon data collected from December 2, 2015 through December 15, 2015 across 12 miles of roadway.

Data Collection

Travel time samples were collected along seven freeway segments with the assistance of South Carolina Department of Transportation (SCDOT) personnel. Freeway segments studied were located on the I-85 corridor from US-276 to SC-14 and on I-26 from Bush River Rd. to Harbison Blvd. Travel time data was collected for both directions along I-85 and I-26 between December 2 and December 15, 2015. Segment locations were chosen with a high-likelihood of observing recurrent and non-recurrent congestion during peak and off-peak periods.

Figure 1 and 2 present an overview snapshot of the placement of sensors for the collection of data on the I-85 and I-26 corridors in South Carolina. The Average Annual Daily Traffic (AADT) along the I-85 corridor is 82,300 and the speed limit is 60 MPH. The AADT along the I-26 corridor is 37,550 and the speed limit is 55 MPH. Blue segments represent freeway segments selected for analysis.

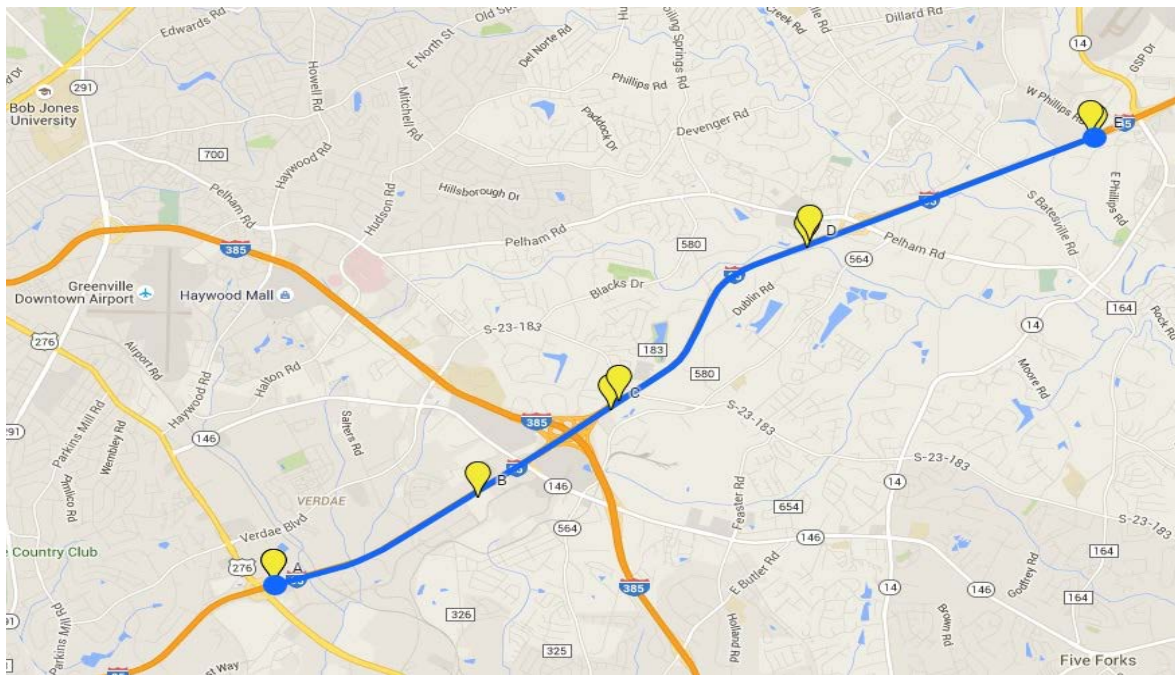


Figure 1 — Locations of all segments selected on I-85 for analysis in South Carolina

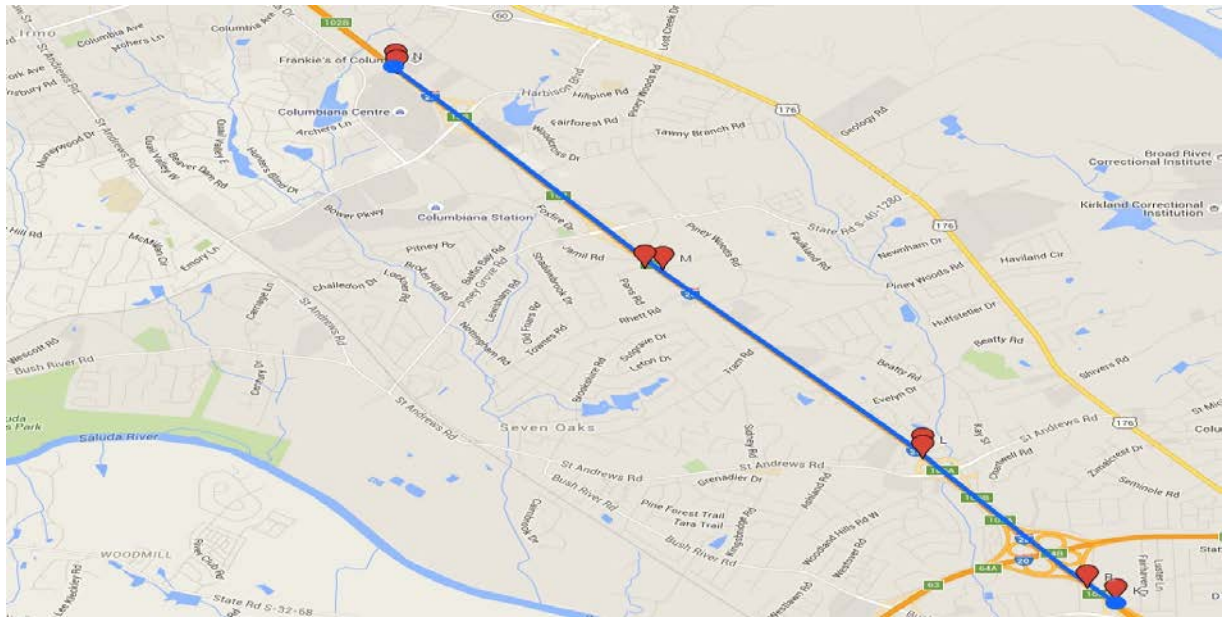


Figure 2 — Locations of all segments selected on I-26 for analysis in South Carolina

TMC segments selected for validation in South Carolina

Table 1 presents the data collection segments from South Carolina. As a whole, these segments cover a total length of 12 miles. Data collection segments are comprised of one or more Traffic Message Channel (TMC) base segments, such that the total length of the data collection segment is one mile long or greater for freeways. When appropriate, consecutive TMC segments are combined to form a data collection segment longer than one mile. The results of the validation performed on seven bidirectional freeway segments are included in this report. Table 1 contains the summary information on each data collection segment including the latitude/longitude coordinates of the locations at which the Bluetooth sensors were deployed along I-85 and I-26 in South Carolina as well as an active map link to view the data collection segment in detail. Click on the map link to see a detailed map for the respective data collection segment. It should be noted that the configuration of the test segments is often such that the endpoint of one segment coincides with the start point of the next segment, so that one Bluetooth sensor covers both data collection segments.

Table 1 also provides data on the precise length of the TMCs comprising the test segment as compared to the measured length between Bluetooth™ Traffic Monitoring (BTM) sensors placed on the roadway. An algorithm was developed and documented in a separate report¹ as part of the initial VPP project and is being used for the validation of all vendors in VPPII. Details of the algorithm used to estimate equivalent path travel times based on HERE data feeds for individual data collection segments are provided in this separate report. This algorithm finds an equivalent HERE travel time (and therefore travel speed) corresponding to each sample BTM travel time observation on the test segment of interest.

¹ Ali Haghani, Masoud Hamed, Kaveh Farokhi Sadabadi, Estimation of Travel Times for Multiple TMC Segments, prepared for I-95 Corridor Coalition, February 2010 ([link](#))

Table 1
Segments selected for validation in South Carolina

SEGMENT (Map Link)	DESCRIPTION			TMC CODES		Deployment		
	Freeway South Carolina	State County	Starting at Ending at	Begin End	Number Length	Begin Lat/Lon End Lat/Lon	Length % Diff	
Freeways								All Lengths in Miles
F1 SC02-0001	I-85 Northbound	South Carolina Greenville	US-276/Exit 48 SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51	125P04733 125P04733	1 1.7	34.814246 34.826048	-82.33399 -82.308215	1.67 -1.26%
F2 SC02-0002	I-85 Northbound	South Carolina Greenville	SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51 SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51	125P04733 125P04734	2 1.1	34.826048 34.835775	-82.308215 -82.292468	1.22 8.94%
F3 SC02-0003	I-85 Northbound	South Carolina Greenville	SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51 Pelham Rd/Exit 54	125P04735 125P04735	1 2.3	34.835775 34.857171	-82.292468 -82.264182	2.06 -9.24%
F4 SC02-0004	I-85 Northbound	South Carolina Greenville	Pelham Rd/Exit 54 SC-14/Exit 56	125P04735 125P04736	2 2.1	34.857171 34.869354	-82.264182 -82.230867	2.29 10.62%
F5 SC02-0005	I-85 Southbound	South Carolina Greenville	SC-14/Exit 56 Pelham Rd/Exit 54	125N04735 125N04734	2 2.3	34.86958 34.856039	-82.230741 -82.267742	2.23 -3.04%
F6 SC02-0006	I-85 Southbound	South Carolina Greenville	Pelham Rd/Exit 54 I-385/Exit 51	125N04734 125N04734	1 1.8	34.856039 34.837858	-82.267742 -82.289509	2.22 20.79%
F7 SC02-0007	I-85 Southbound	South Carolina Greenville	I-385/Exit 51 SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51	125N04734 125N04732	3 1.4	34.837858 34.82527	-82.289509 -82.309863	1.85 27.90%
F8 SC02-0008	I-85 Southbound	South Carolina Greenville	SC-146/Woodruff Rd/Exit 51 US-276/Exit 48	125N04732 125N04732	1 1.6	34.82527 34.814403	-82.309863 -82.334008	1.68 6.33%
F9 SC02-0009	I-26 Westbound	South Carolina Richland	Bush River Rd/Exit 108 Saint Andrews Rd/Exit 106	125P05660 125P05661	2 1.27	34.03192 34.046107	-81.105291 -81.119325	1.27 0.00%
F10 SC02-0010	I-26 Westbound	South Carolina Lexington	Saint Andrews Rd/Exit 106 Piney Grove Rd/Exit 104	125P05662 125P05662	1 1.61	34.046107 34.063425	-81.119325 -81.138117	1.60 -0.62%
F11 SC02-0011	I-26 Westbound	South Carolina Richland	Piney Grove Rd/Exit 104 Harbison Blvd/Exit 103	125P05662 125P05664	3 1.59	34.063425 34.081164	-81.138117 -81.155826	1.71 7.55%

Table 1 (Cont'd)
Segments selected for validation in South Carolina

SEGMENT (Map Link)	DESCRIPTION			TMC CODES		Deployment		
	Freeway South Carolina	State County	Starting at Ending at	Begin End	Number Length	Begin Lat/Lon End Lat/Lon	Length % Diff	
Freeways								All Lengths in Miles
F12 SC02-0012	I-26 Eastbound	South Carolina Richland	Harbison Blvd/Exit 103 Piney Grove Rd/Exit 104	125N05663 125N05661	3 1.60	34.080458 34.062617	-81.155335 -81.137442	1.63 1.87%
F13 SC02-0013	I-26 Eastbound	South Carolina Lexington	Piney Grove Rd/Exit 104 Saint Andrews Rd/Exit 106	125N05661 125N05661	1 1.49	34.062617 34.046545	-81.137442 -81.119958	1.68 12.71%
F14 SC02-0014	I-26 Eastbound	South Carolina Richland	Saint Andrews Rd/Exit 106 Bush River Rd/Exit 108	125N05661 125N05659	3 1.18	34.046545 34.033232	-81.119958 -81.106988	1.08 -8.46%

Analysis of Freeway Results

Table 2 summarizes the data quality measures obtained as a result of a comparison between Bluetooth and all reported HERE speeds. Specifications used for comparison include the Average Absolute Speed Error (AASE) and the Speed Error Bias (SEB).

Average Absolute Speed Error (AASE)

The AASE is defined as the mean absolute value of the difference between the mean speed reported from the VPP and the ground truth mean speed for a specified time period. The AASE is the primary accuracy metric. Based on the contract specifications, the speed data from the VPP shall have a maximum average absolute error of 10 miles per hour (MPH) in each of four speed ranges: 0-30 MPH, 30-45 MPH, 45-60 MPH, and > 60 MPH.

Speed Error Bias (SEB)

The SEB is defined as the average speed error (not the absolute value) in each speed range. SEB is a measure of whether the speed reported in the VPP consistently under or over estimates speed as compared to ground truth speed. Based on the contract specifications, the VPP data shall have a maximum SEB of +/- 5 MPH in each of speed ranges as defined above.

The results are presented as compared against the mean of the ground truth data as well as the 95th percent confidence interval for the mean, referred to as the Standard Error of the Mean (SEM) band. The SEM band takes into account any uncertainty in the ground truth speed as measured by BTM equipment due to limited samples and/or data variance. Contract specifications are assessed against the SEM band. (See the *Vehicle Probe Project: Data Use and Application Guide* for additional details on the validation process.) The AASE in the lower two speed bands have proven to be the critical specification (and most difficult) to attain. As shown, the average absolute speed error (AASE) and Speed Error Bias (SEB) were both within specification for all the speed bins.

TABLE 2 Data quality measures for freeway segments in South Carolina

SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for				No. of 5 Minute Samples	Hours of Data Collection
	1.96 SEM Band		Mean			
	SEB 5 mph (contract specifications)	AASE 10 mph	SEB	AASE		
0-30	0.8	1.6	1.3	3.1	1419	118
30-45	0.5	1.8	0.7	4.2	1354	113
45-60	0.8	1.4	2.1	4.0	13366	1114
60+	-2.4	2.6	-5.1	5.9	34121	2843

Table 3 shows the percentage of the time HERE data falls within 5 mph of the SEM band and the mean for each speed bin for all freeway data segments in this validation report.

Table 3 Percent observations meeting data quality criteria for freeway segments in South Carolina

SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for				No. of Obs.
	1.96 SEM Band		Mean		
	Percentage falling inside the band	Percentage falling within 5 mph of the band	Percentage equal to the mean	Percentage within 5 mph of the mean	
0-30	41%	94%	0%	85%	1419
30-45	45%	88%	0%	68%	1354
45-60	55%	92%	0%	69%	13366
60+	41%	79%	0%	51%	34121

Tables 4 and 5 present detailed data for individual TMC segments in this validation in a similar format as Tables 2 and 3, respectively. Note that for some segments and in some speed bins the comparison results may not be reliable due to the small number of observations.

Table 4
Data quality measures for individual freeway validation segments in the state of South Carolina

TMC	Standard TMC length	Bluetooth distance	SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for				No. of Obs.
				1.96 SEM Band		Mean		
				Speed Error Bias	Average Absolute Speed Error	Speed Error Bias	Average Absolute Speed Error	
SC02-0001	1.69	1.67	0-30	1.1	1.7	1.8	3.3	26*
			30-45	1.3	2.9	2.6	5.6	59
			45-60	2.5	2.6	4.8	5.1	2980
			60+	0.8	0.9	1.8	3.1	701
SC02-0002	1.12	1.22	0-30	0.8	1.0	1.1	2.8	71
			30-45	-1.2	1.8	-3.6	5.8	21*
			45-60	-4.9	5.2	-7.8	9.1	37
			60+	-4.2	4.2	-7.9	8.0	3627
SC02-0003	2.27	2.06	0-30	0.9	1.5	1.3	3.1	180
			30-45	0.0	2.2	-0.4	4.5	91
			45-60	-1.0	1.6	-1.7	3.8	145
			60+	-1.4	1.5	-3.1	3.6	3465
SC02-0004	2.07	2.29	0-30	9.7	9.8	11.8	12.1	47
			30-45	6.3	6.9	9.1	10.7	27*
			45-60	-0.6	1.5	-0.8	3.7	389
			60+	-1.8	1.8	-4.8	4.9	3362
SC02-0005	2.30	2.23	0-30	-0.7	1.1	-1.3	2.0	323
			30-45	-1.2	1.6	-2.5	3.2	163
			45-60	-3.0	3.0	-5.8	5.9	84
			60+	-5.7	5.7	-9.9	9.9	3219
SC02-0006	1.84	2.22	0-30	0.5	1.0	1.1	3.2	206
			30-45	0.3	1.3	0.4	3.7	452
			45-60	0.3	0.8	0.8	2.9	2954
			60+	-1.1	1.1	-4.6	5.0	203
SC02-0007	1.45	1.85	0-30	0.7	0.7	0.8	2.1	15*
			30-45	2.9	3.4	1.3	6.6	5*
			45-60	-0.1	2.7	3.6	11.6	9*
			60+	-5.6	5.6	-10.9	10.9	3660
SC02-0008	1.58	1.68	0-30	0.7	1.0	1.1	1.9	29
			30-45	1.6	1.7	2.4	3.2	8*
			45-60	1.4	1.7	3.6	4.2	217
			60+	0.0	0.7	-0.4	2.8	3550
SC02-0009	1.26	1.27	0-30	1.0	1.1	1.9	2.4	277
			30-45	1.1	1.5	3.0	4.6	54
			45-60	-0.1	0.3	0.0	2.8	1764
			60+	-1.4	1.4	-4.6	4.9	1095
SC02-0010	1.61	1.60	0-30	0.3	1.8	0.3	3.4	23*
			30-45	1.1	1.9	1.7	3.5	166
			45-60	-0.1	0.9	0.3	2.8	497
			60+	-1.0	1.2	-2.8	3.5	2871
SC02-0011	1.59	1.71	0-30	3.4	4.1	4.8	6.1	42
			30-45	-0.4	2.7	-0.2	5.9	39
			45-60	-0.1	1.2	0.7	3.4	813
			60+	-0.5	0.7	-1.4	2.7	2452

*Results in the specified row may not be reliable due to small number of observations

Table 4 (Cont'd)
Data quality measures for individual freeway validation segments in the state of South Carolina

TMC	Standard TMC length	Bluetooth distance	SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for				No. of Obs.
				1.96 SEM Band		Mean		
				Speed Error Bias	Average Absolute Speed Error	Speed Error Bias	Average Absolute Speed Error	
SC02-0012	1.60	1.63	0-30	1.1	1.3	1.8	2.5	108
			30-45	1.6	2.0	3.0	4.4	51
			45-60	0.5	0.7	2.6	3.4	545
			60+	-0.3	0.4	-2.3	3.6	2488
SC02-0013	1.49	1.68	0-30	0.5	1.5	1.3	3.6	54
			30-45	1.9	2.5	4.0	5.6	118
			45-60	1.2	1.3	4.6	5.1	2454
			60+	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	3.1	770
SC02-0014	1.18	1.08	0-30	0.4	0.8	1.5	4.4	18*
			30-45	-0.8	1.1	-1.5	4.0	100
			45-60	-1.5	1.6	-4.0	4.9	478
			60+	-3.9	3.9	-8.6	8.7	2658

*Results in the specified row may not be reliable due to small number of observations

Table 5
Observations meeting data quality criteria for individual freeway validation segments
in the state of South Carolina

TMC	SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for								No. of Obs.
		1.96 SEM Band				Mean				
		Speed Error Bias		Average Absolute Speed Error		Speed Error Bias		Average Absolute Speed Error		
		No. falling inside the band	% falling inside the band	No. falling within 5 mph of the band	% falling within 5 mph of the band	No. equal to the mean	% equal to the mean	No. within 5 mph of the mean	% within 5 mph of the mean	
SC02-0001	0-30	6	23%	25	96%	0	0%	17	65%	26*
	30-45	12	20%	36	61%	0	0%	29	49%	59
	45-60	238	8%	2039	68%	0	0%	1517	51%	2980
	60+	211	30%	626	89%	0	0%	573	82%	701
SC02-0002	0-30	24	34%	65	92%	0	0%	64	90%	71
	30-45	2	10%	15	71%	0	0%	13	62%	21*
	45-60	5	14%	16	43%	0	0%	12	32%	37
	60+	140	4%	1318	36%	0	0%	781	22%	3627
SC02-0003	0-30	52	29%	165	92%	1	1%	154	86%	180
	30-45	23	25%	69	76%	0	0%	61	67%	91
	45-60	50	34%	120	83%	0	0%	111	77%	145
	60+	671	19%	2993	86%	0	0%	2641	76%	3465
SC02-0004	0-30	3	6%	16	34%	0	0%	14	30%	47
	30-45	1	4%	7	26%	0	0%	5	19%	27*
	45-60	90	23%	327	84%	0	0%	299	77%	389
	60+	414	12%	2552	76%	0	0%	1831	54%	3362
SC02-0005	0-30	64	20%	319	99%	0	0%	313	97%	323
	30-45	33	20%	147	90%	0	0%	131	80%	163
	45-60	11	13%	53	63%	0	0%	41	49%	84
	60+	50	2%	597	19%	0	0%	298	9%	3219
SC02-0006	0-30	68	33%	186	90%	0	0%	161	78%	206
	30-45	163	36%	392	87%	0	0%	329	73%	452
	45-60	1022	35%	2677	91%	0	0%	2457	83%	2954
	60+	37	18%	152	75%	0	0%	116	57%	203
SC02-0007	0-30	3	20%	15	100%	0	0%	14	93%	15*
	30-45	3	60%	4	80%	0	0%	3	60%	5*
	45-60	1	11%	4	44%	0	0%	2	22%	9*
	60+	82	2%	731	20%	0	0%	328	9%	3660
SC02-0008	0-30	6	21%	28	97%	0	0%	26	90%	29
	30-45	4	50%	6	75%	0	0%	5	63%	8*
	45-60	27	12%	177	82%	0	0%	144	66%	217
	60+	1209	34%	3278	92%	4	0%	3011	85%	3550
SC02-0009	0-30	62	22%	263	95%	0	0%	246	89%	277
	30-45	13	24%	41	76%	0	0%	33	61%	54
	45-60	682	39%	1653	94%	0	0%	1502	85%	1764
	60+	174	16%	806	74%	0	0%	625	57%	1095
SC02-0010	0-30	7	30%	18	78%	0	0%	17	74%	23*
	30-45	40	24%	139	84%	0	0%	124	75%	166
	45-60	175	35%	453	91%	1	0%	422	85%	497
	60+	674	23%	2483	86%	2	0%	2156	75%	2871
SC02-0011	0-30	5	12%	29	69%	0	0%	25	60%	42
	30-45	4	10%	24	62%	0	0%	18	46%	39
	45-60	172	21%	721	89%	0	0%	653	80%	813
	60+	728	30%	2281	93%	1	0%	2096	85%	2452

*Results in the specified row may not be reliable due to small number of observations

Table 5 (Cont'd)
Observations meeting data quality criteria for individual freeway validation segments
in the state of South Carolina

TMC	SPEED BIN	Data Quality Measures for								No. of Obs.
		1.96 SEM Band				Mean				
		Speed Error Bias		Average Absolute Speed Error		Speed Error Bias		Average Absolute Speed Error		
		No. falling inside the band	% falling inside the band	No. falling within 5 mph of the band	% falling within 5 mph of the band	No. equal to the mean	% equal to the mean	No. within 5 mph of the mean	% within 5 mph of the mean	
SC02-0012	0-30	19	18%	101	94%	0	0%	99	92%	108
	30-45	13	25%	37	73%	0	0%	32	63%	51
	45-60	166	30%	485	89%	0	0%	422	77%	545
	60+	969	39%	2225	89%	0	0%	1869	75%	2488
SC02-0013	0-30	16	30%	47	87%	0	0%	42	78%	54
	30-45	24	20%	84	71%	0	0%	69	58%	118
	45-60	546	22%	1850	75%	4	0%	1381	56%	2454
	60+	286	37%	696	90%	0	0%	611	79%	770
SC02-0014	0-30	3	17%	15	83%	0	0%	11	61%	18*
	30-45	31	31%	84	84%	0	0%	70	70%	100
	45-60	145	30%	368	77%	0	0%	281	59%	478
	60+	141	5%	962	36%	0	0%	527	20%	2658

*Results in the specified row may not be reliable due to small number of observations