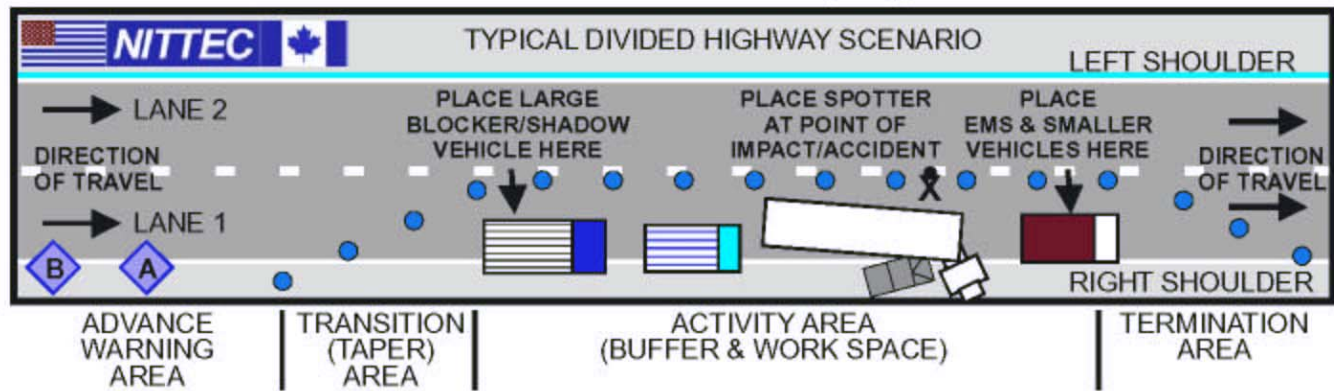


← UPSTREAM **TEMPORARY TRAFFIC CONTROL (TTC) ZONE** DOWNSTREAM →



INCIDENT MAGNITUDE			ADVANCE WARNING AREA		TRANSITION AREA	
MAGNITUDE	DURATION	STEPS TO TAKE	SPEED	SIGN DISTANCE	TAPER LENGTH	TYPICAL #CONES
Minor	<30 Minutes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Notify NITTEC if incident is on roadway where a minor delay can create significant traffic impact Establish Advance Warning and other TTC Components as time/manpower permits 	40	A 350	320 ft.	8
Intermediate	30 minutes - 2 hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Notify NITTEC Establish TTC Components Consider DOT Response (Supervisor Only) 	55	A 750	660 ft.	16
Major	2+hours	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Notify NITTEC Request DOT Response (Trailer) Early Establish Full Work Zone (Same as Non-Emergency) 	65	A/B 1000/1500	780 ft.	18

RULES OF THUMB: 1. Travel lanes numbered from right-to-left. 2. Skip line is 10 ft. long with 30 ft. between skips. Taper cones at start of each skip line (40 ft.) 3. Length of Advance Warning Area = 8 x Roadway MPH. Use 12x factor for rural roads due to limited sight distance. Sign distance is from start of taper/transition.



Emergency Responder Check List

"Traffic Control is the Responsibility of On-scene Responders – Communicate, Coordinate, Cooperate"

INITIAL ACTION ITEMS: (Within first 15 minutes)

- Estimate magnitude/expected duration of incident
- Estimate vehicle queue (backup) length
- Establish Incident Command/Unified Command Post
 - o Assign Traffic Control Officer
 - o Have dispatch notify appropriate agencies: NITTEC, HazMat, NYS DEC, NYS Ag & Markets (perishable loads), etc.
- Set-up appropriate TTC Components based on estimates. Upgrade TTC every 15 minutes.
- Set initial taper in direction of traffic travel
 - o Remove taper in opposite direction of traffic travel



CONSIDERATIONS:

- Time of the incident and amount of traffic congestion
- Can vehicles be moved from roadway? *Steer it. Clear it.*
- Can all lanes remain open?
 - o For Limited Access Highways (1 minute of lane closure = 1 mile of backup)
- Determine emergency vehicle access route(s)
- Will closures create backups on other roadways?
- How quickly can lanes reopen? Minimize on-scene time.
 - o Post incident Recovery (1 minute of initial delay = 8 minutes to return to normal traffic)
- How can we avoid secondary accidents?
- What can we do to make the scene SAFER?
- Update NITTEC periodically and as incident changes (escalation, termination, etc.)

VEHICLES:

- Limit number of responding vehicles
- Stage unnecessary vehicles off roadway
- Park ALL vehicles on same side of roadway
- Position apparatus to protect responders
- Minimize emergency lighting (Go Amber!)
- Create work area large enough to accommodate apparatus and responders SAFELY!



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As of: 12/02/05